أسيا الصغرى خلال العهد المغولي

رسالة مقدمة لنيل درجة الدكتوراه

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The message abstract

Thanks for God, Peace and praise be upon his prophet Mohammed, The study consisted of, introduction preface, six chapters and conclusion. The study explained the small Asia cases before the Mongolians invasion, it was in its best case during the region of sultan Quips Alawal but his caliph kikhesro the second didn't save this good matter and didnt develop it he let the state affairs for his minister Saaduddin kawbac, he destroyed it, killed its men, made its matter very bad, then me papal Isaac charm was unlighted, it recovered dangerous weakness in the state, after that Mongolians appeared hi its Eastern imitations, they occupied it, the defeat its army in "kwsadagh" and it entered under their throne, After the death of kikhasrow the second, his three sons followed him, the state had several struggles, struggle between ministers and other between salgokian state itself, it increase the states weakness and encouraged Mongolians to Penetrate its lands, Holako came to establish his state in Iran, small Asia was under his rule, Mongolians Berwana tried to save the rest of the Roman's state, he made his policy strong and attacked Mongolians, he was in link with the Mamluk sultan (AL Zaher Bibars) in Secret, Mamluk and Mongolians Shock was the result of that (flkhani) in South of small Asia, Bibars went on till he entered (Qisaria), Hkham Abaca Bin Holako met him with destroying occupation in the same area in reason of following Mamluks, and strengthen the Mongolians hand on the area, he killed Berwana, he sent his minister (Al jowiny, to arrange the area matters,. The age of Mangolian rule began, 11 Kahns came after him and followed him, every one of them made in weakness of Management and army of salgkitan, at the end, this polish finished them mango lain employers were tyrants and bad managers, the charms and wars in the area increased the bad matter of the state, Mongolian soldiers came to end it but brought ruin and damage with them, at the end, the salwgiqan authority were destroyed. Till now researchers can't know the reason of that detriment, at the end of that distrainment, at the end of Ilk an state, the Turkish state began which wasn't accurately known It was known with the age of categories.

In the sixth chapter of cultural sides, put its light on these sides and what distinguished this area from others, society elements were several, mutability of economy, inspire of important roads of Commerce, finding of several crops and products either come by Transited or by passing through it. There was an active Scientific life which was standing on personal efforts, sheikhs and scientists, or building schools, the chapter was ended with sight on construction side, religious state which was distinguished with several religions and creeds, the appearance of mysticism.

ملخص الدراسة

المقدمة:

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"Anonim Selçuk-nâme" "F.Nafiz Uzluk" (1)- Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey p.353.

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المقدمة:

التمهيد: "آسيا الصغرى قبيل الغزو المغولى"

الفصل الأول: الغزو المغولي لآسيا الصغرى ١٤١هـ/٣٤٢م

المبحث الثانى: حملة يايجو نوين وموقعة كوسه داغ ونتائجها.

المبحث الثالث: خضوع سلطنة سلاجقة الروم للمغول.

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الفصل الثاني: السيطرة المغولية على آسيا الصغرى" ١٢٤٦ - ٢٧٦١ م١٢٧٨ م.

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المبحث الثاني : علاقته بالقوى المحيطة له (المغول ،الأرمن، التركمان)

المبحث الثالث: الصدام بين المغول والمماليك - في عهده - في جنوب آسيا الصغرى ومعركة األأبلستين سنة ٥٦٥هـ/٢٧٧م:

المبحث الرابع: نهاية معين الدين بروانه، وأثرها على أسيا الصغرى:

الفصل الرابع: الحكم المغولي المباشر وسقوط سلطنة سلاجقة الروم ٢٧٦ - ٣٠٧هـ /١٢٧٨ - ١٣٠٣م "

المبحث الثاني: الفتن والثورات الداخلية:

المبحث الثالث: تدهور أوضاع آسيا الصغرى ونهاية الأسرة السلجوقية:

الفصل الخامس : عهد الولاة المغول ونشأة الإمارات التركمانية

ـ نشأة الإمارات التركمانية:

الفصل السادس: أهم مظاهر التطور الحضاري في آسيا الصغرى خلال العصر المغولي.

المبحث الأول الحياة الاجتماعية:

المبحث الثاني: الأحوال الاقتصادية ،

المبحث الثالث: الحالات الفكرية، والدينية، والعمرانية:

الخاتمة، أهم النتائج التي توصلت إليها الدراسة:

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 Turan: Slcuklular Zamaninda Turkey.s.385.
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Turan, Osman: Selcuk Devri Vakfiyeleri "Belleten", X1, Ankara, 1947.
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D,Ohsson ,M.Le Timour Beyo	baron History des ou Tamerlan, Pari	s Mongols de F s,1824. P.73.	Puis Tchinui:	z- Kan J	lsqu,a
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Cahen:pre - Pre	e Of Ottoman Türkiye. s.442.	Turkey ,p.138	, Turan:Sel	çuklular	
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Turan ; Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 440.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 440

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TURAN: Op. Cit. s. 440.

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Turan, Osman : Selcuk turkiye sinde Faizlel Parikrazina dair hukukibir uesika, Belleten 62,Ingl Muhammed Shafi, arinagan kitabi(531-552) S.539,Slcuklular Zamaninda Turkey. S. 440.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 441.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 441.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye ,s. 441.
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Turan: Op.Cit. s. 441

D,ohsson: Op.Cit. III.p.73-82,Enc.Of Islam.Vol,V.Arts: Kaikhusru II.& Kaikaus,II.
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(2) Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye S. 441.
(3) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p. 269.
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Howorth:Op.Cit., III,p.11.

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Vryonis: SPEROS, JR: BYZANTIUM: THE SOCIAL BASIS OF DECLINE IN THE ELEVENTH CENTURY, GREEKS, ROMAN AND BYZANTINE STUDIES, VOL II. (1959) p. 159-175.

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A.Gardner. A: The zaskarides, Of Nicaea London, 1912. s. 21, Turan: Slcuklular Zamaninda Turkey, S. 443-449.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 450.
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Chen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 270.
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(4) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey	y , p. 269,			
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Dohsson: Op.Cit. II , p. 262, Cambr	idge: History of Iran. P.	338.	(2)
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     Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye S. 453.
            "Turos"
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Nubar Pasai: Sissouan, venis. 1899. s- 82-83, Turan: OP. Cit, s. 452.
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Turan: OP. Cit, S. 452.
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Cahen: pre of ottoman. p. 271.
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Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 270-272.

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Cahen : pre of ottoman. P271.
(5) Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 455.
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Tornebiz (Fr): Histaire Politique et religieuse de I, Arminie. Paris.
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1900, p. 231-235.

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(5) Enc. History Of Islam, Art: Kaikaus, Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey P. 274.
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Turan ; Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 458.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye , S. 459, 461. (5) Turan: Op.Cit. S. 460.
(6) Vincent: Op. Cit. vol: XXXII, S. 26, Turan: Op.Cit.. S. 460.
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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 460.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 461.

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Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 463. : Kamcha :			(1)
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(1) Cahen :The Mongols And Near East. "Setton". P. 726.

"Vincent" : (2)

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Miroir Historal. Vol XXXII, S. 141

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Cahen: Notes pour Histoire des Tur comans de "Asie Mineure au XIII Siecle", Journal Asia tique Tome XXXIX, 1951, P. 335-340, Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye, S. 464.

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Howorth: Op. Cit, III, p. 13.

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Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. p. 271, 336.
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(5) Anonim Slçuk-nâme. S.51.
Cahen:Op.Cit.. P. 272.
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Anonim Slçuk-nâme. S. 51.
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(1) Combridge, History Of Islam, IV. B. 1. p749.
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Amed Tevhid: Muze-i Humayun. Meskukat Kadim I Islamiyye
katalogue Istanbul, 1321, s. 249.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 465.
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D,ohsson: Op.Cit., III, P.P. 92-95.
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Anonim Slçuk-nâme. S. 51, Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye, S.
468.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 468.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 471, 473.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S.472.
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Edhem. Halil: Kayseriy şehri Istanbul. 1334.S. 62-70.
Turan. Osman: Souverains SeldJoukide et Leurs sujets-non – muslumans.
Studia Islamica. I. s.18-29.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 473.
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Cahen: The Mongols And Near East. "Setton", P. 726, Turan: Op.Cit.. S.
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Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 276. Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında
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D, ohsson: op. cit. V. III, P. 95-97.
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Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 277.
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Turan : Salçuklular Zamaninda Türkiy. S. 474.		
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Anonim Selçuk- nâme. S. 53.

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(4) Cahen : Pre Of Ottoman Turkey , P. 272.

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Howorth: op.cit. III. P. 193, Brown: op.cit. II. P. 452.

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, Vol. III. P. 536-581.
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(3) Cahen: The Mongols and Near East, "Setton" P. 726, Pre Of
Ottoman Turkey. P. 276.
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Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 276.
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⁽¹⁾ Turan:Salçuklular Zamaninda Türkiy. S. 480.

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Eflaki. Ahmed: Ariflerin Menakibeleri (1,2) Ceviren: TAHSIN YAZICI, RE MZIKITABEVI, ISTANBUL, 1987. I, S. 258, 261, 722.

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Turan :Salçuklular Zamanında Türkiy. S. 485.

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(2) Turan: Op. Cit. S. 484.

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Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 274. : (2)

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Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 274.

(4) Anonim Selçuk- nâme. S.54, TuranOp. Cit. S. 485.

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Howorth: op. cit. III, P. 138.

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Quatremere: Histoir des Mongols , P. 223, 225, Dohsson, op. cit. III ,P. 206-207, , Supler (Berotold) : "Die Mongolenzeit" in : Hand Bucheder Orinta Listiksechs ter Band. E. J. Br "Leiden-Kolon, 1953" P. 31.

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Quatermere : Histoire des Sultans Memlouk d, Egypt , Paris, 1837-1845. vol
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Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 270. Turan :SalçuklulaZamanında Türkiy. S. 481.

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Cambridge Medieval History volume IV. by: Hussey J. M. Cambridge
University Press, 1967. P. 507.
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Cahen: The Mongols And Near East. "Setton". P726, Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 287.

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Caben: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 255, 263.

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Lockhart, L.: The Relation between Edward I a England and the Mongool IL-Khans of Persia "in studies, vol. VI, 1968, P. 23-31, Powicke, I,: Kir Lord Edward, 2 vols, Oxford, 1947, Vol. II, P.66	and Edw Journa	vard II of al of Pers y III , an	sian d the
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⁽⁾"Ruman .() .() () (1) : : (2) () (3) (4)

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(4) Cahen:	Pre Of Ottoman	Turkey. P. 290	0.		
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Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey ,p. 290. (5)

(1) Cahen: Pre of ottoman Turkey. P.290 (2)

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Howor th: op.cit.. v.III P2; Cambridge: History of Iran, p.302.
                                        .(Boyle.J)
Boyle , J.A = The Journey of Het,um I king Little Armenia To The court
    of Great khan Mongke. Central Asiatic Journal IX,. 1964, IX/3,
    P.175 - 189.
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Howorth: op. cit. vIII , P. 259 ; Cambridge : History Of Iran. p.355.

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Caphen: pre of ottomen Turkey. p.291; Cambridge History.of. Iran,
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• القضاء على الجيش والإدارة السلجوقية:

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(3) Cahen: The Mongols And Near East. "Setton: P.728.

(4) Cahen: pre of ottmanTurkey, p.345-346

vilaya : Wilayat Eyaleti : Iyala -(1)

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(6)Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 346.

() ⁽⁾"Bahshor () () () -(1) - (2) (3)cahen: pre of ottomanTurkey.p.346. **- (4)** -(⁵) -(⁶)

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بقية عهد آباقا (٢٧٦-١٨٦هـ/٨٧١ ١٦٨٢م):

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Howorth: op. cit. III. p. 266.

(3)-cahen :Op.Cit.. p.239 , Turan :Op.Cit. s. 602.

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(5) - cahen : pre of ottoman Turkey. p.239 ; Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 602

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	hhen: pre of ottoman Turkey p239; To Türkiye.s.602.	uran: Selçu	klular Zamanind	
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(8) Chen: pre of ottoman Turkey, p.332.

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(5) Chen: Pre of Ottoman Turkey p. 337.

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() (). • عهد أحمد تكودار (٢٨١- ٣٨٨هـ/ ٢٨٢ - ١٢٨٤م): () () (). -(1) : -(2) quriltay -(3) .() **-(4)** ((Akomat

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(6) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 583- 584.

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(2) - Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 64

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Cambridge History.Of. Iran. P. 305 .

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عهد آرغون (۱۲۸۳-۱۹۲۰ ۱۲۸۲ -۱۲۹۱م):

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Γuran : Selçuklular Zamaninda Τ	Türkiye.	s. 586	:	:	-(5) -(6)	
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Howorth: op.cit. III,p133

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 603.

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      Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 603.
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.() .() .() .() (1) (2)Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 72. (3)

(4) Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 73; Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.

587.

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(3) Eflaki : op. cit. s. 331-333 Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 588.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye , s. 591 ; Cahen : pre of ottoman Turkey. p 296

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(1) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 591.

(2) Cahen: The Mongols And Near East. "Setton, p. 726.

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.()" "^() Sahib-Ata .()" .() () (4)"ATA" " Turan: Op. Cit., s.591. (5)Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 591. Cahen : preop ottoman Turkey. p. 269, Turan: selcuklular Zamaninda Turkey. s. 591. (6) (1) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p302. (2)

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 593.
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  Michal prawdin: lempire Mongol et Tamaerlan. paris, 1937; p. 374.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 592 (4) Turan : op. cit. s. 592

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Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 296. (2) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 296.

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(3) Ibid. p. 296; Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 593.

(4) Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 72. Turan : Op. Cit. s. 593. (5) Turan : Op. Cit. s. 593.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 593.

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(2) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 296, 299.

(4) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 593.

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(4) Howor th: op. cit. iii, p. 313.

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.() () .() (6) Eflaki: op. cit. s. 844 – 847 . :

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 596.

Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 595-596.

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/ ⁽⁾. -عهد کیخاتو (۲۹۰ ـ ۲۹۴ هـ/ ۱۲۹۱ ـ ۲۹۴م **)** :

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Howorth: op. cit. iii, p. 551 - 552.

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Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 77 – 79 ; Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 604.

.() () ()" .() () **(5)** Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 604. (1) (2) (3) (4)

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 602.

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(4) Turan : Op. Cit. s. 604.

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Anonim selcuk- name. s. 79- 80. **(1)** Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 79-82; Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 603.

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(3) Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 88,Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye S.603
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Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 321. **(2)** Ibid. p. 321 – 322.

Turan , osman : D roit terricn sous les Seldjoukides de T urquie , R. E. IsL. (1948). trk. s. 30-32.

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(3) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 322.

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Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey, p. 322 - 323.
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(3) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey p. 323 – 324.

.()" .() (). () .() .() **(4**) (5) Cahen :Op.Cit.. p. 324. (6) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 324 - 325.

(**6)** Cahen : pre of ottoman Turkey. p. 324 – 325.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 614.

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   - عهدي بايدو وغازان (٢٩٤ - ٢٠٧ هـ / ١٢٩٤ - ١٣٠٣ هـ):
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(2) Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 616.

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أما بلاد الروم نفسها فكان لابد من ايجاد بديل للقائد السابق طغاجار، بعد التخلص
منه، وليقوم خليفته بالإشراف على المنطقة، وقيادة الحامية القوية المرابطة فيها. فوقع
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"Nabshi " Tabshi (1)

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(4) (Cahen : pre of ottoman Turkey. p 350.

(4) (Carlett : pre of ottomatt rurkey: p 350.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 602.

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(4) Turan :Op.cit. s. 610.

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Turan :Op.cit.. s. 621. : (3)

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 621 – 622.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 621 – 622.

(2) Turan : Op. Cit. s. 623.

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(5) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 633.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s. 622.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 626.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s. 626.

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(4) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.627.

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(1) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.627.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.629.

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Turan: Op. Cit.s.631
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(1) Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.s.632

(2) Turan : Op.Cit.. s. 632.

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(7) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.632

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D,ohsson: Op.Cit.lv,p.418-498,405-345.
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ثانياً : الفتن والثورات الداخلية :

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muslim World. London.1971,p.67.			
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(1) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey. p.300.

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(4) Anonim Slçuk-nâme. s. 50 - 60; Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s500

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(3) C ahen : pre of ottomar	n Turkey.p.289.					
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Cambridge History Of Islam Iv. P.750.

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(3) Cahen: pre of ottoman Turkey.p. 292.

حركة التركمان العامة "، ٢٩٠هـ / ٢٩١م"

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(1)Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.s604

(2) Anonim Slçuk-nâme.S. 77-82, Turan : Op. Cit. s. 604.

(3) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.605

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Turan: Op. Cit. s.605

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Turan: Op. Cit.s.606

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(1) Anonim S	lçuk-nâme.s.88	-89,Turan:	Op. Cit	.s.606		
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(4) Anonim S	lçuk-nâme.s8	9,Turan: Se	elçuklul	ar Zamani	nda Türk	kiye.s

(5) Anonim Slçuk-nâme.s. -89,Turan:Op.Cit.s.606

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(2) Anonim Slçuk Türkiye.s.607	-nâme.s89,	Turan: Selçı	uklular Zam	aninda	(3) (4)	
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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.s.616

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(8) Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.618

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Turan:Op.Cit. s.618
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 D,ohsson: op.cit.iv.p.169.
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(6) Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.618

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.618.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.619.

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        Cahen:Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p.301 (3)
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Howorth:op.cit. III,p.475.
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.() () .() .() **(1**) Cambridge: History Of Iran.p.386 . **(2**) **(3**) Cahen :pre of ottoman Turkey.p.300. **(4**) **(5**)

Howorth: op.cit.III,p.428.

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   Cambridg. History Of. Iran.p.387.
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(5)- Turan : Se	elçuklular Zamaninda	Türkiye.s. 625	5-627		

ثالثًا: تدهور أحوال آسيا الصغرى ونهاية الأسرة السلجوقية :

- حياة كيكاوس الثاني في المنفى (٢٦-٩٧٦/٢٦٢١-١٢٨٠)

- عرش السلاجقة بين كيخسرو الثالث و مسعود الثاني.
 - عهد السلطان مسعود الثاني (الفترة الأولى).
- -عرش السلاجقة بين علاء الدين كيقباذ الثالث و مسعود الثاني.

- حياة كيكاوس الثاني في المنفى (١٦٠-٩٧٦هـ/٢٦٢ - ١٢٨٠م) أ- حياته عند البيزنطيين (١٦٦-٦٦٦هـ/٢٦٢ م):

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(1)-Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye s. 583.

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Cahen :Pre	Of Ottoma	an Turke	y,p.29	7.			
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.581-583

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(4) Cahen : preof ottoman. p. 327-328	•	(3)
Pre Of Ottoman Turkey, :	(Cahen)	(5)
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(2)-Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.529.

(3)-Turan Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s589.

(4)-Turan : Ibid. s.589.

(5)-Ibid.S.589.

(6)-Turan : op.cit s.589.

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(1)-Turan :Op.Cit..s.589.

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Anonim Slçuk-nâme.s.63_64 -, Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.S538.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye s 583

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- (1)_Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s 584.
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(4) Turan : Op.Cit.s 608-609

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(5)_Turan :Op.Cit..s.586.

Cambridge History Of Islam.V.1. p266.

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Anonim Slçuk-nâme.s.69-71,Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s.586.

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(4) -Cambridge ,History of Islam.v1. p,266.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.608-607. **(6)-**Turan :Op.Cit..s608.

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(4) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.s.

(5) - Anonim Slçuk-nâme,s.90;Turan :Op.Cit..s.613.

Cambridg. History Of Isam. V1.p.267.

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(5)- Turan :Op.Cit..s.643.

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(5)-Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Tu	rkey.p.300_301.	: (6)
(7)_ Eflaki : op.cit. s.846-849 s.622.	9 Turan : Selçuklular 2	Zamaninda Türkiye
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Turan :Op.Cit. s.645.

(2) Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye s.645.
 (3) Cahen : " The Mongols And Near East". Setton. VII.. p.728, Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye, s.644

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(1) -Cahen:Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p.310.

(3)-Cahen:Op.Cit..p.730.

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(7)-Cahen:Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p.332.

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Howorth:op. cit. III,p.557,Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s635.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. s.636. : (6)

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EFLAKI:OP.CIT.S.797 , Turan:

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() () .() .() " Bilarghu ^() .() .(). (1) (2) (3) (4) Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.S.637. (5) : . Turan: Op. Cit.S.637, Howorth: Op. Cit, III, P.557. "II (6)(7)-Howorth:Op. Cit,III,P.557.

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(7)-Turan: Selçuklul	ar Zamaninda ⁻	Türkiye. S.6	37.	

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S.639. (4)- Turan: Op.Cit..S.639.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye. S.639. : (2)

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Eflaki:op. Cit.s.925-926.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye642 ,Cahen:Pre Of Ottoman Turkey p.301.
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.S.643 – 644.

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Turan :Op.CitS.642 – 643.		:	(1)(2)
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(6) - Cambridge.History Of Iran.p.40.		:	(5)
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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.S.646

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.S.646.
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Turan :Op.Cit..S.646-647.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda Türkiye.S.646-647.

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s. 647. (7)-Cahen:Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p.302.

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D,ohsson :op.cit. lv,p 658.

u () .(). () .() .() .() (1) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.638. (2) Brown: Op. Cit, P.55 Turan: Op. Cit,s.647. (3) (4) Cambridg. History Of. Iran.p. 409. (5)

(6)-Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.647.

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(1) -Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. s.648.

(2) -Turan: Op.Cit.s.648, Cambridge History Of Iran. P. 411-412.

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiyes.649.

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(1)-Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye.s.649-650.

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(1) Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 651.

(2) Cahen :The Mongols And Near East. "Setton. VII. P. 729.

(3) Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 342.

(4) Cambridg History Of Islam Vol,IV, P. 263

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() .() : "Eşref – Ogullari" .() () .() .() .() (1)

(2) (3)Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 305.

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(1)	Ali : Esr S. 251-2		Hakkinda Brika	ac, Soz "a.e V/	28(1330) " (2)
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(5) -	- Erdogan	Mercil : Mus	sluman.Turk De	vele teleri, Tarih	(4) i . Ankara.

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1991. S. 295-296.

.() / ()" .() .() .() () (2) -Omar Tekin -Recep: Bilginer Beysehir Ve Esref ogullari Eskise

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(2) -Lane Pool: Myavuz Suslu - Esref Ogullari - Tarihi - Beysehir Kilvuzu, Konya. 1934, S. 42-47.

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(4) -Cahen :Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 305.

(5)

Yialmaz, Oinge: " Konya – Beysehir de Esref Oglu Suleyman Bey Hamami VD. VII (1968).s. 139-144.

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(6) Yialmaz Op.Cit.s.150.

(1) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 639.

(2) -Yialmaz: "Konya – Besehir" S.139.

(3)- Eflaki: OP. Cit, II. S. 309-323.

: "Aydin- Ogullari"

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Edhem, Halil:Gharbi Anatolyda Tavaif –Muluk,lstanbul,1332. s.73- 76. (2)-Edhem, Halil:op.Cit. s.78.

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(4) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 620.

(5) - Himmet Akin : Aydin Ogllari Tarihi Hakkind Bir Arastima, Ankara. 1968. S. 12-14.

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^{(1) -} Himmet Akin: Opcit. S. 22-23, Ahmed Tevhid: "Rumselcuki Deve le ti " nin Inkiraziy le Tesekkul Eden Tawif Mulak TOFM 1/1 "1326" S. 35-40 , 1/3 S. 191-199.

^{(2) -} Ahmed Tevhid: "Rumselcuki Develeti ... 1/3 S. 42-43.

^{(3) -}Koprulu Zade M.F.: Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi in Ait Not Lar "T, M. 11" (1928). S. 97-99.

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(6) - Ahmecl Tevhid "Rumse Icuki 1/1 S. 45-50, Koprulu. M.F :Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi S. 120-122.

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(7) – Himmet :Op.Cit.: S. 52-53

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(6) -Ahmedtevhid: Op. Cit. 1/3 S. 255. Himmet Akin: OP. Cit. S. 65-

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(1) -Ahmedtev hid : Ibid. 1/3. 209, Koprulu :Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi. S. 120-122.

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(2) - Ali Teke: Emareti" TTEM" Sene 14. Sagi 2 (79). 1340.s.23-25.
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(4) -Ahmed Tevhid: Rumselcuki: 1/3. S. 60-61.
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(3) -Suleyman Fikri: Antaliye Livasi Tarihi. Istanbul,1338. S. 21.

Gandar– Ogullari:

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- (2) -Yasar Yucel : Goban Ogullari Gandar Ogullari Beylikleri, Ankara, 1988, S. 53-57.
- (3) Yasar Yucel: OP. Cit. S 62.
- (4) -Ahmed Tevhid: Rumselcuki 1/3 S. 58, 1/3. S. 240

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(1)Yasar Yucel: OP. Cit. S 69.

(2) -Kouprulu:Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi , S. 115-116; Yasar Yucel : OP. Cit. S. 69-72.

(3)-Edhem, Halil:Gharbi Anatolyda Tavaif – Muluks88;Taran:Selçuklular, Zamaninda Türkiye. S. 653

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(5) - Amed Tevhid: Muze-i Humayun. Meskukat Kadim-Islamiyye Katalogi Istanbul 1321.s.19-20.

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(2)-Edhem, Halil:Gharbi Anatolyda Tavaif Muluk ,s.89-90. ." " - (3)

(4) Yasar Yucel : OP - Cit. S. 202.

(5)-Edhem, Halil:Gharbi Anatolyda Tavaif -Muluk, s. 101.

⁽⁾Pisidi "Egridir" ()" **Dondar** ()" .() "Erdis / () (1) (2) -Yuzyi ,Llarda Guney-Bat : Anadolu Tarihi Hamid Ogullari Beyligi (dotora te zi 1993). S. 45; Turan : s88;Taran:Selçuklular.s.645. Gorgutoli" (3)**Estanus** Ahmed Tevhid: Romselcuki. 1/3. S. 90. (4) -Ahmed Tevhid: OP. Cit. 1/3 S. 92; Yuzyi Llarda Guney-Bati: OP. Cit, S. 67. (5)-Yuzyi Llarda Guney – Bati : OP. Cit, S. 67.

Hamid- Ogullari:

.() .() .() .() .() .() (1) (2) (3)-Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 651. (4) -Fikri Ertem : Antalya Tarihi. Istanbul, 1940. S. 82-90. (5) (6)- Fikri Ertem :Op.Cit.s.89-91.

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(1) -Ibid,s.95-97.

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Fikri Ertem: OP. Cit. S. 93-94.

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(4) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye S. 657.

"Laskari ili .() "Maghnisya "Yuta "Thiph .() .() .() .() ()

(1) -Ahmed Tevid : Saruhan Ve Aydin – ogullari (TOEM euz 10, "Istanbul 1929" S. 47-49.

(2)- Ahmed Tevid : Saruhan Ve Aydin – ogullari S. 47-49.

(3) - Ahmed Tevid : Op.Cit.S. 47-49.

(4) -Ibid, S. 47-49.

Ottoman- Ogulleri :

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Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye, s. 652.

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Andronikas III

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Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 652.

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Cambridge.History Of Islam ,V:IV. P. 274	4.	: - (2) - (3) : - (4)
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Cambridge. History Of Islam , V:IV. P. 274.
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Karasi – Ogullari :

.() () .()" "Gland Bey" () () **Andricus II** () .() -(3) (4) (3)-Edhem, Halil:Gharbi Anatolyda Tavaif -Muluk, s.64-65. (4) -Edhem, Halil :Op.Cit,s.66. (5) (6) - Pachymeres : OP. Cit. P. 563 (7)-Ahmed Tevhid: Karasi - Ogullari (TDEM) S. 89.

(8) -Ahmed Tevhid : Karasi – Ogullari ,s.68.

() .Demeer Khan . / **AndrNiccus III** .() / () () Yakshi Bey .Balikasir .Borgma **Aglun Bey** .()

(1) - Kouprulu : Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi. S. 150

(2) - Ahmedtevhid: Karasi - Ogullari S. 75.

(3) -Ahmedtevhid : Op.Cit, s.69.

(4) -Ibid, s.72.

(5)-Ahmed Tevhid: Karasi Ogullari. S77-78.

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Karaman – Ogullari :

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(1) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamaninda : : (3)- Olcer (cuneyt) : Karaman Ogul Istanbul, 1981. S. 32-33. (4)- Olcer (cuneyt) :Op.Cit. S. 32-33 -)	: (2) Iari Beyligi Madeni Paralari,

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(2) Edhem, Halil, : Karaman Ogllari Hakkinda Ve Saik –i Mahkuke (Inscriptions Of the Qaramanids) inTarihi Osmani Encumeni Mecmuasi nr II, Istanbul ,1329.

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(2) -Ibrahim, Hakki : Konya Tarihi, Konya, 1964, S. 111-112.

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(4) -Olcer (Cuneyt) : Op.Cit.S. 75-80

.() / "Yakhsi Bey" .() .() .() / -(1)

(2) Sumer (F): Karaman Ogullari "The EnyclO-pacdia Of Islam. New Edittion" Leidn, 1990. P. 619-621

(3) -Ahmed Tevihid : Rumselucki 1/3,s.45. Edhem Halil: Karaman ogullari. S. 70-72.

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(1) -Ahmed Tevhid : Muze – i Humayun. Meskukat Kadim –i, S. 120-121.

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(4) -Koprulu: Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi ,S. 94.

(5) -Turan: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye S. 638.

. ()(() .()(.() / - (1) () Turan :Op.Cit.. S. 639 (2) (4)Turan :Op.Cit.. S. 639

(4) - Mustafa Cetin Varlik : Germiyan Ogullari Tarihi : 13001429.Ankara 1974, S. 39-40

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Andronikus II "Ruja Dovlur

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(4)- Mustafa : Op.Cit.s.42-44.

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(1)- Edhem , Halil "Al-i germiyan Kitableri (TOEM 1/2 "1328" S. 115-120, Mustafa: Op. Cit. S. 97-100.

(2) -Turan : Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiy. S. 640.

(3) -Turan : Op. Cit. S. 640.

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(1) -Ahmed Tevhid : Kutahya de Germiyen Beyleri ... S.152, Mustafa, :

Op. Cit. S. 102-104 (2) -Ahmed Tevhid : Op. Cit,s152-153

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(4) -Mustafa : Op. Cit. S. 120. Ahmed Tevhid : Kutahya de Germiyan Beyleri. S. 154.

(5) -Mustafa : op. Cit S.122.

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Nafiz uzluk : Germiyan Oglu Yakup Bey II. in Vakfiyeti "VD. VII "1969" S. 56-57.

: Mitasa – Ogullari

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Ahmed Tevhid : Rumsele	cuki 1/1 S	. 170 – 172.	•				

(2) -Koprulu. M.: Anadolu Beylikleri. S.70-72.

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(1)- Ahmed Tevhid: Muze-i Humayun. Meskukat Kadim . " -(2)

- (3)- Edhem , Halil : Anadolud Islami Kitablere (Toem, 7/2 "1330") S.139 146.
- (4) -Turam: Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye. S. 649
- (5)-Ismail Galib : Takvimi Meskukat Selcukiye. Istanbul 1309. S. 27. Mehmmed Tevhid : Meskukat Islamiye Katalogu 4, Kism. Istanbul "1321", S. 56-57.

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(3)-Koprulu.: Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi S. 75-80

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^{(1) -}Mehmmed Tevhid: Op. Cit, S.30, Ahmed Tevhid: Muze – i Humayun Meskukat Kadim-I, s.127.

^{(2) -}Mehmmed Tevhid: Op. Cit, S.30, Ahmed Tevhid: Muze – i Humayun Meskukat Kadim-I, s.127.

⁽³⁾⁻ Koprulu.: Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihi S. 80 -81.

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(4) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey p. 338-339

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(1) Manakibu-Alarefin, s416

(2)Anonim Slçuk-nâme,s. 140- 1413, Cahen;Op.Cit..p.339.

(2)Anonim Siçuk-name, s. 140-1413, Ganen, Op. Cit...p. 339.

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(2) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. p. 321.

(3) L. de Backer : Giullaum de Rubr ouck, paris. 1877. p. 292-293, Cahen

(C): Introductional Histoire de LA sic Turcset Mongols Desorigines"1405" paris 1896.p. 400,

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East. "Setton". VII.. P 724.

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Cambridg History Of Islam. IV. p.270-273.
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Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey, p. 313.

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Cambridge History Of Islam. p 1, p. 272-273.

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(5) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 334.

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(5) (2) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey. P. 317.

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(4) Cahen: Op. cit. p. 333-334.

(5) M. Chalprawdin: The Mongol And The Near East ,p. 773,

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(7) Cambridge. History Of Islam. p1. p. 273.
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(2) Cahen: The Mongols And Near East. "Setton".p. 732.

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(5) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey.p.327.

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(1) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey, p. 327.

(2) Abid],p. 348. : (6)

(1) Cahen: Pre Of Ottoman Turkey, p.348.

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Arnold, T.W: The Preaching Of Islam, London, 1935, p. 225-228.
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